

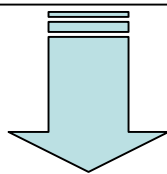
ゲノム情報と物質科学を融合した医療材料とは

奈良先端科学技術大学院大学
物質創成科学研究科
生体適合性物質科学講座
教授 谷原 正夫

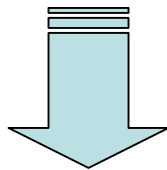
<http://mswebs.aist-nara.ac.jp/LABs/tanihara/index-j.html>

ゲノム情報と物質科学の融合

1. ゲノム情報—核酸塩基配列 (eg. ATGCACTTGCT...)
2. 翻訳—蛋白アミノ酸配列 (eg. Arg-Gly-Asp, or RGD)
3. 3次元構造—蛋白質相互作用の解析



蛋白質機能部位の推定
合成ペプチドによる解析

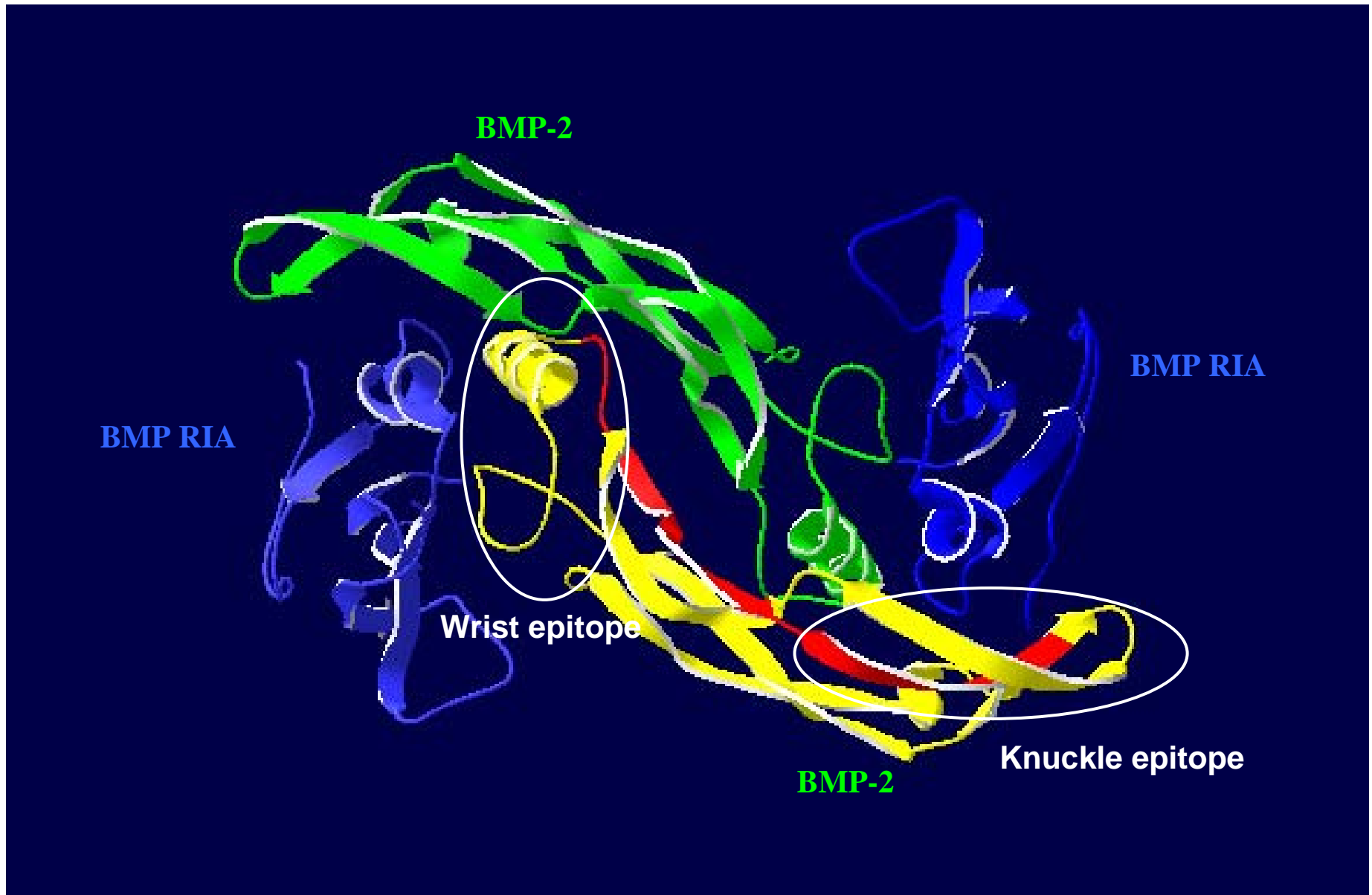


新機能性蛋白の創成

- 骨形成ペプチド
- 感熱性ペプチド・蛋白
- 人エコラーゲン



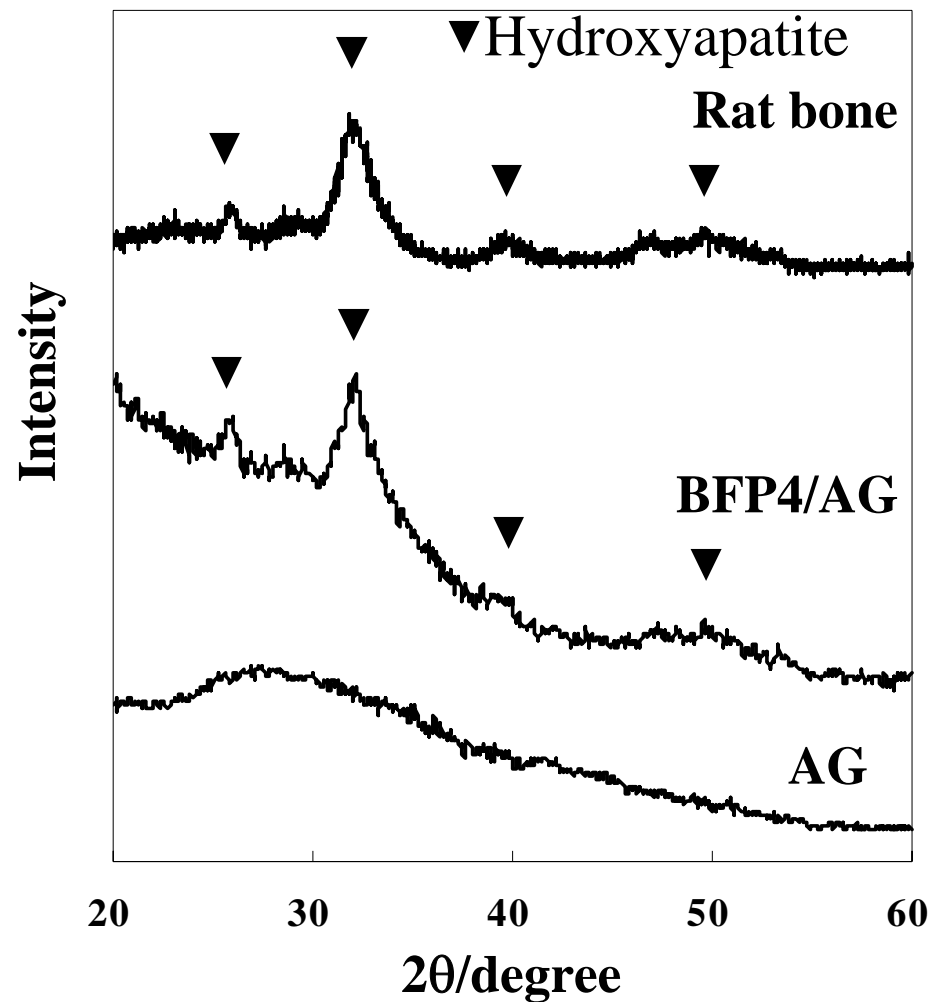
Crystal structure of the BMP-2 – BMP RIA complex



X-ray diffraction patterns of BFP4-alginate AECM

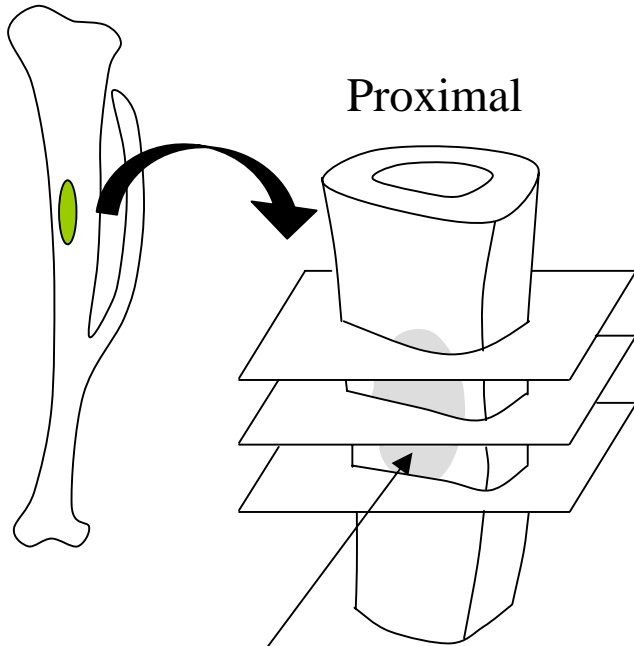


Macroscopic view



Repair of bone defect by BFP4-alginate AECM

Rat Tibia
(Wistar, 6W, ♂)

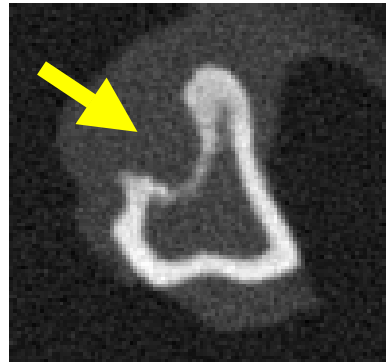


Defect
(2 × 3 mm)

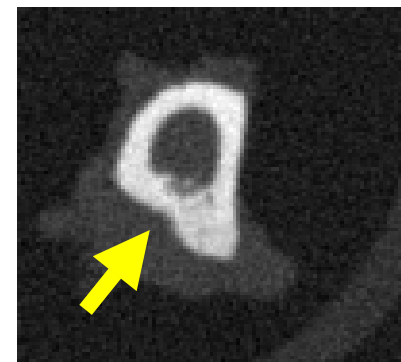
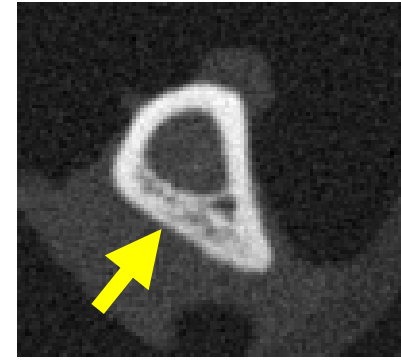
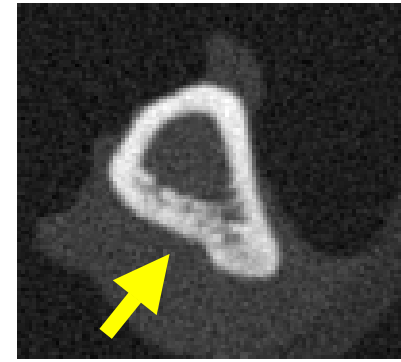
Proximal

Distal

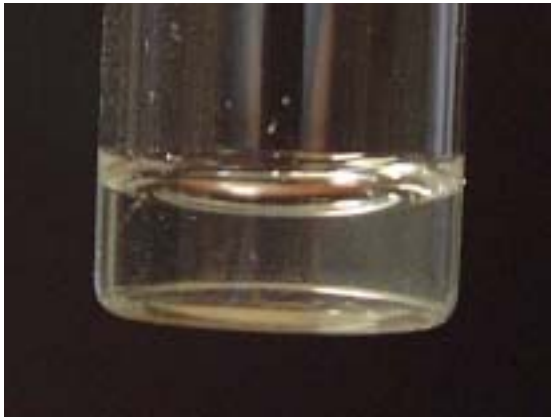
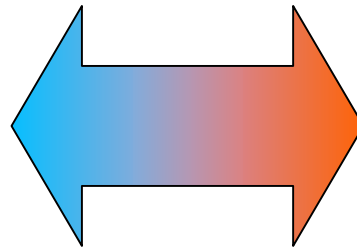
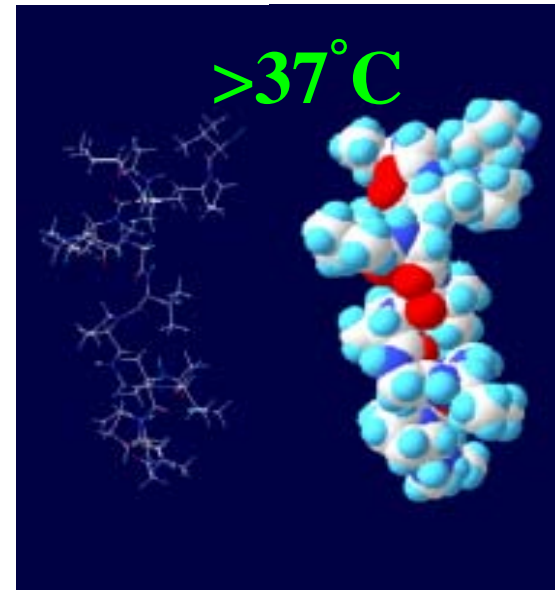
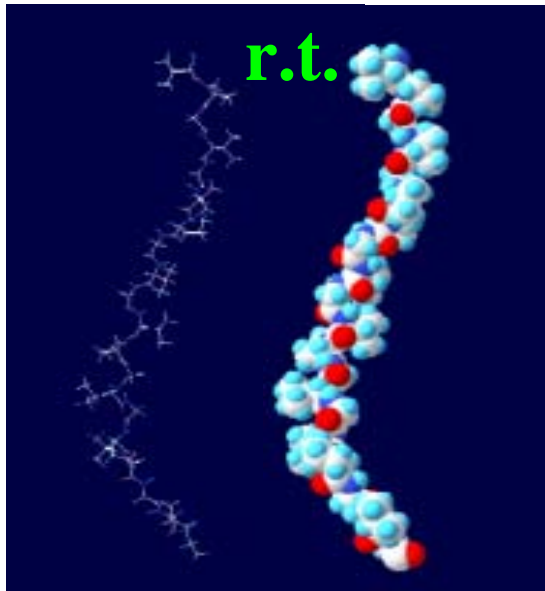
Alginate AECM



BFP4-
Alginate AECM

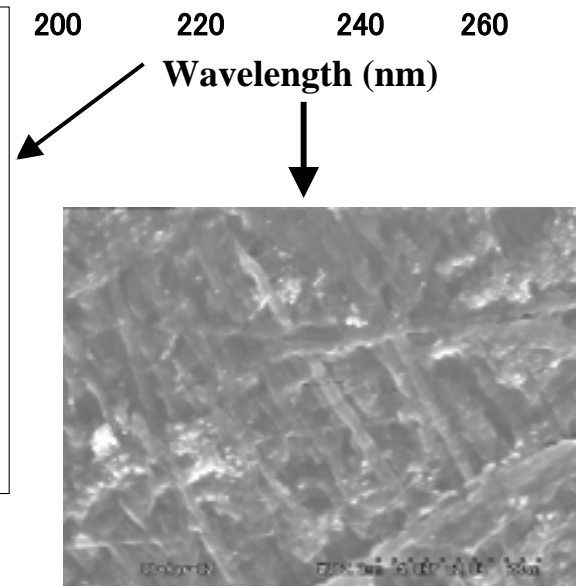
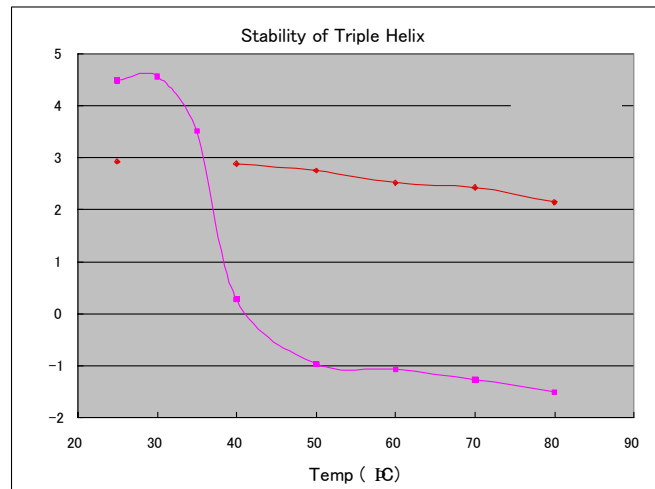
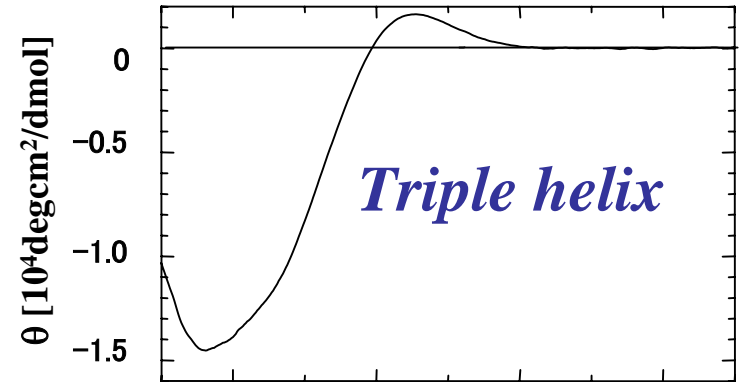
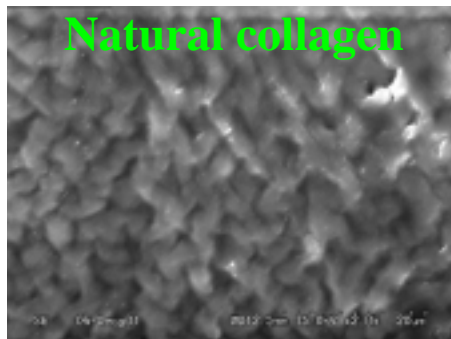
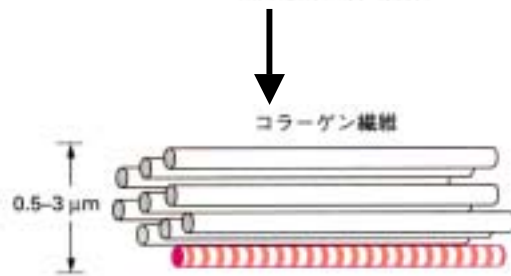
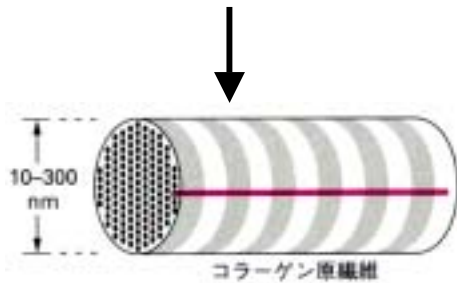
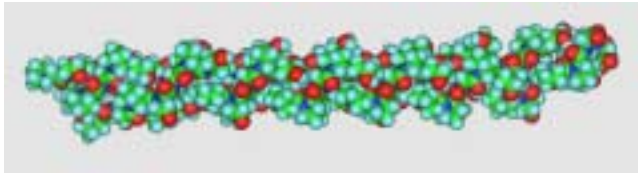


Temperature-sensitive VPGVG sequence derived from elastin

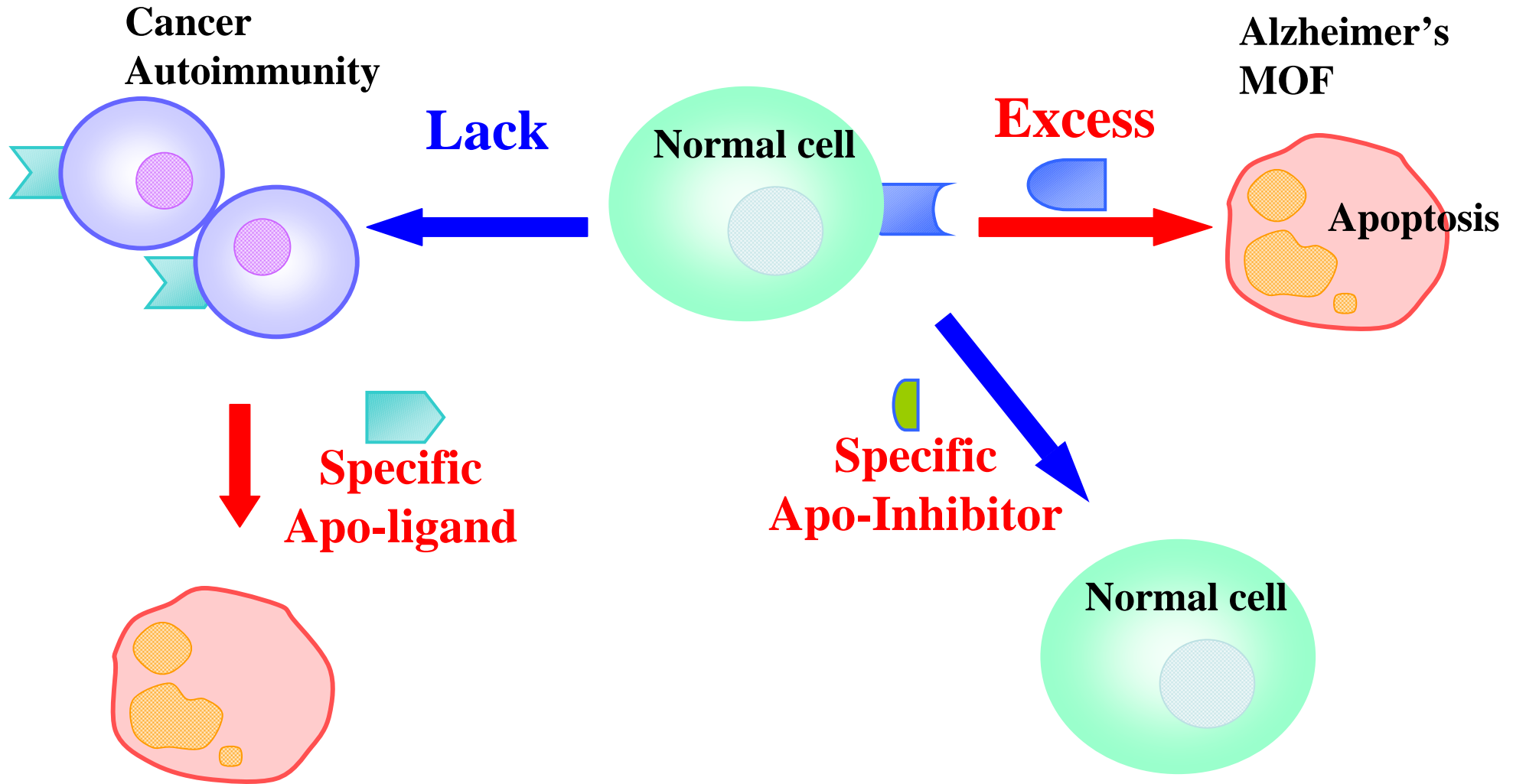


Chemically synthesized *collagen-like polypeptide*

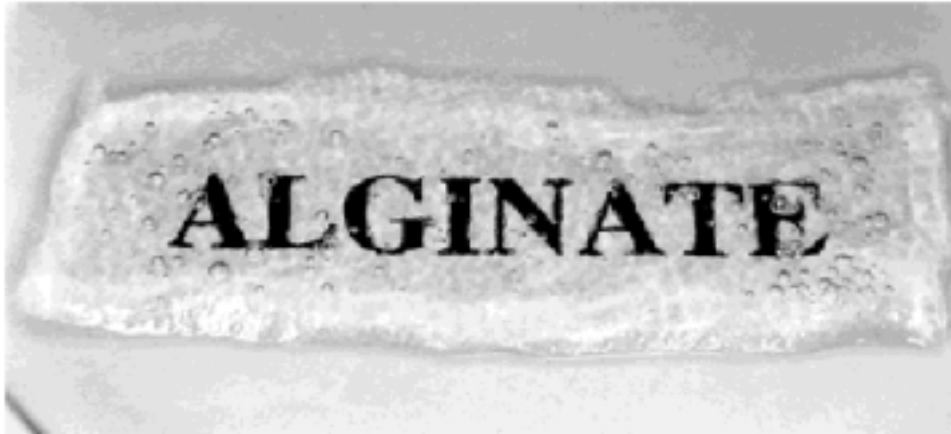
Poly(Pro-Hyp-Gly)



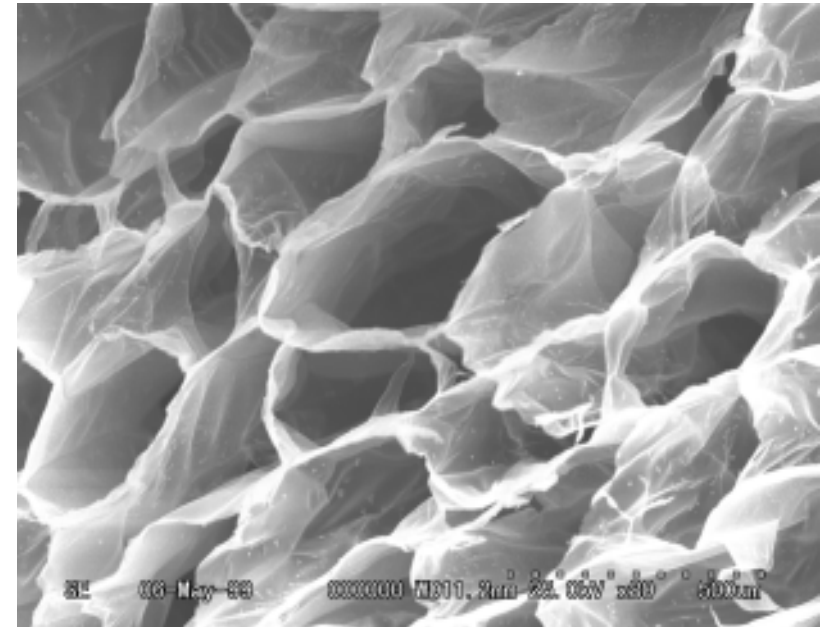
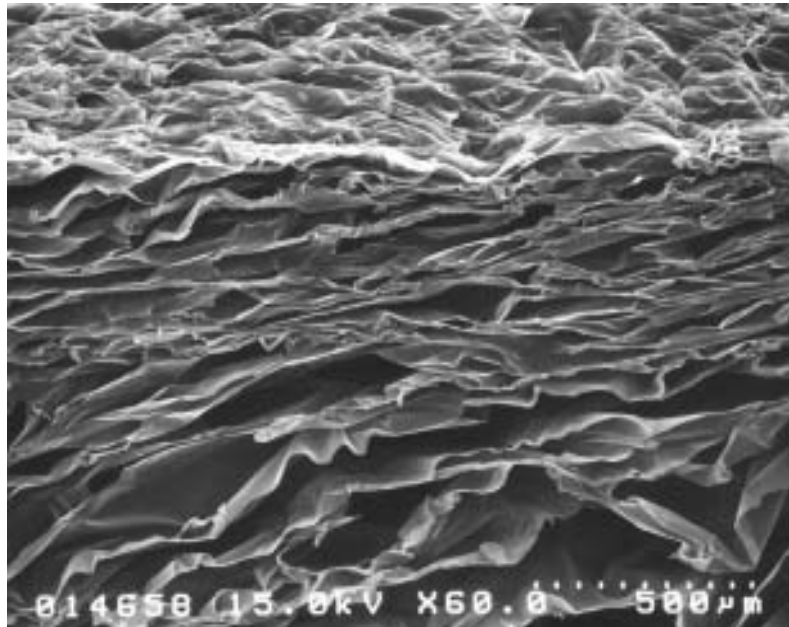
Control of apoptotic balance



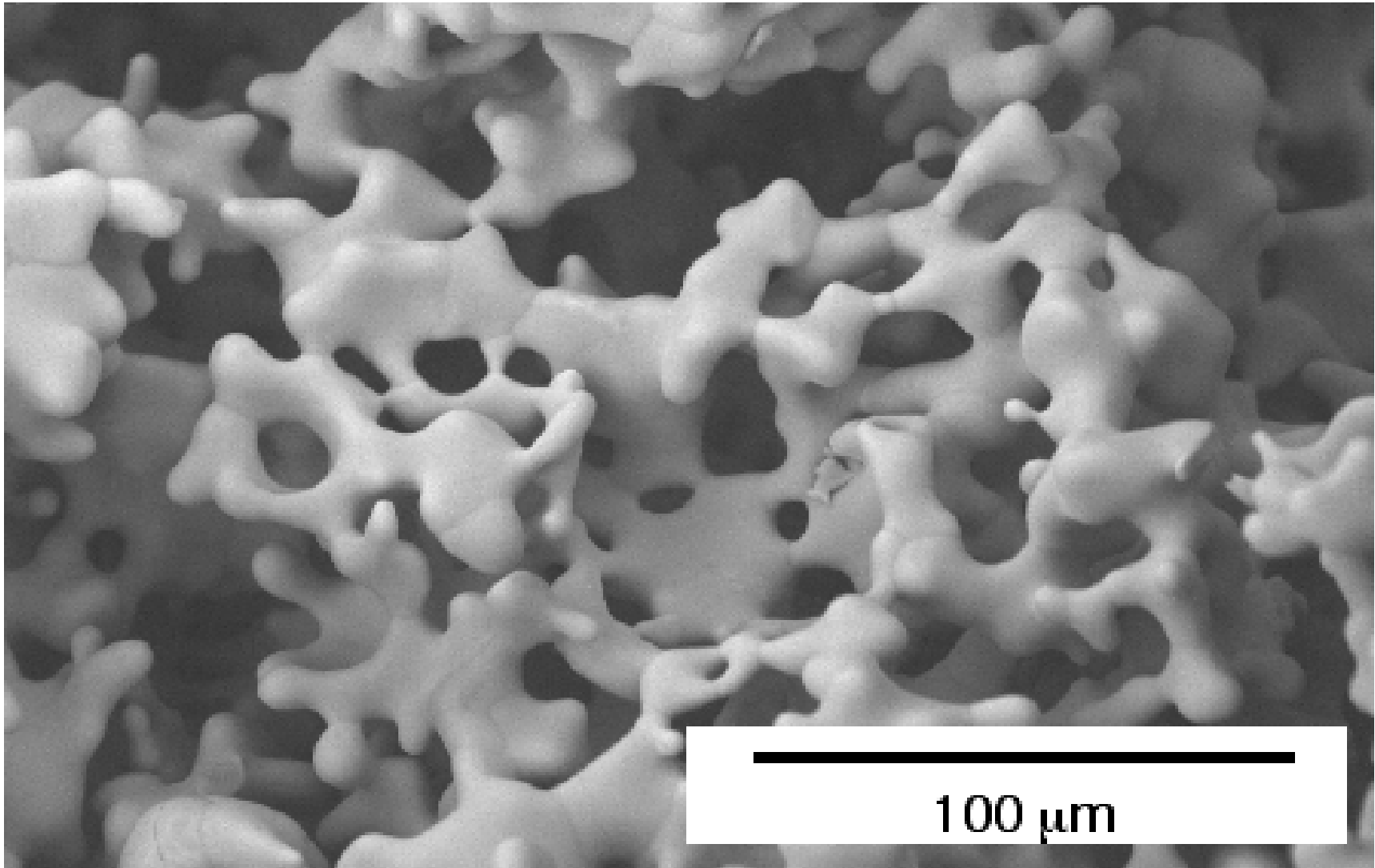
Appearance of Alginate AEEM



Water content > 20 g/g-dry



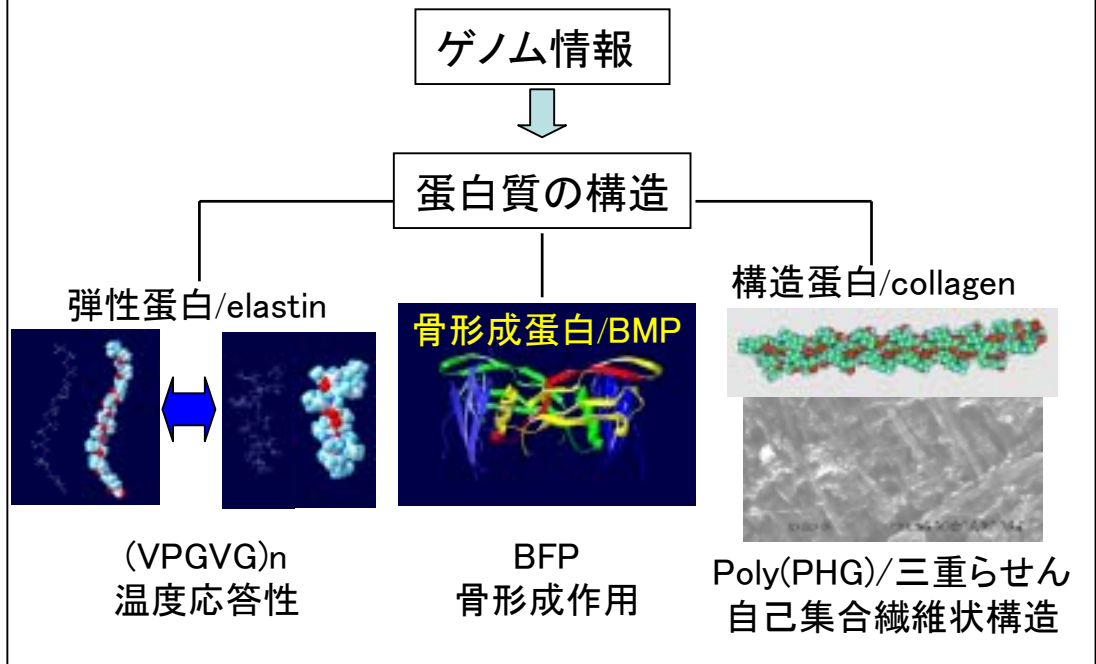
Porous α -TCP



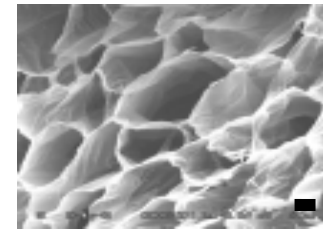
ゲノム情報と物質科学を融合した医療材料

知的クラスター創成事業
文部科学省H14~18

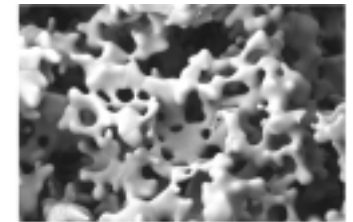
新規なペプチド・蛋白質の創成



ナノレベルの有機・無機ハイブリッドによる人工細胞外マトリクスの創成



アルギン酸ゲル
ヘパリン/アルギン酸ゲル
澱粉
酵素合成アミロース



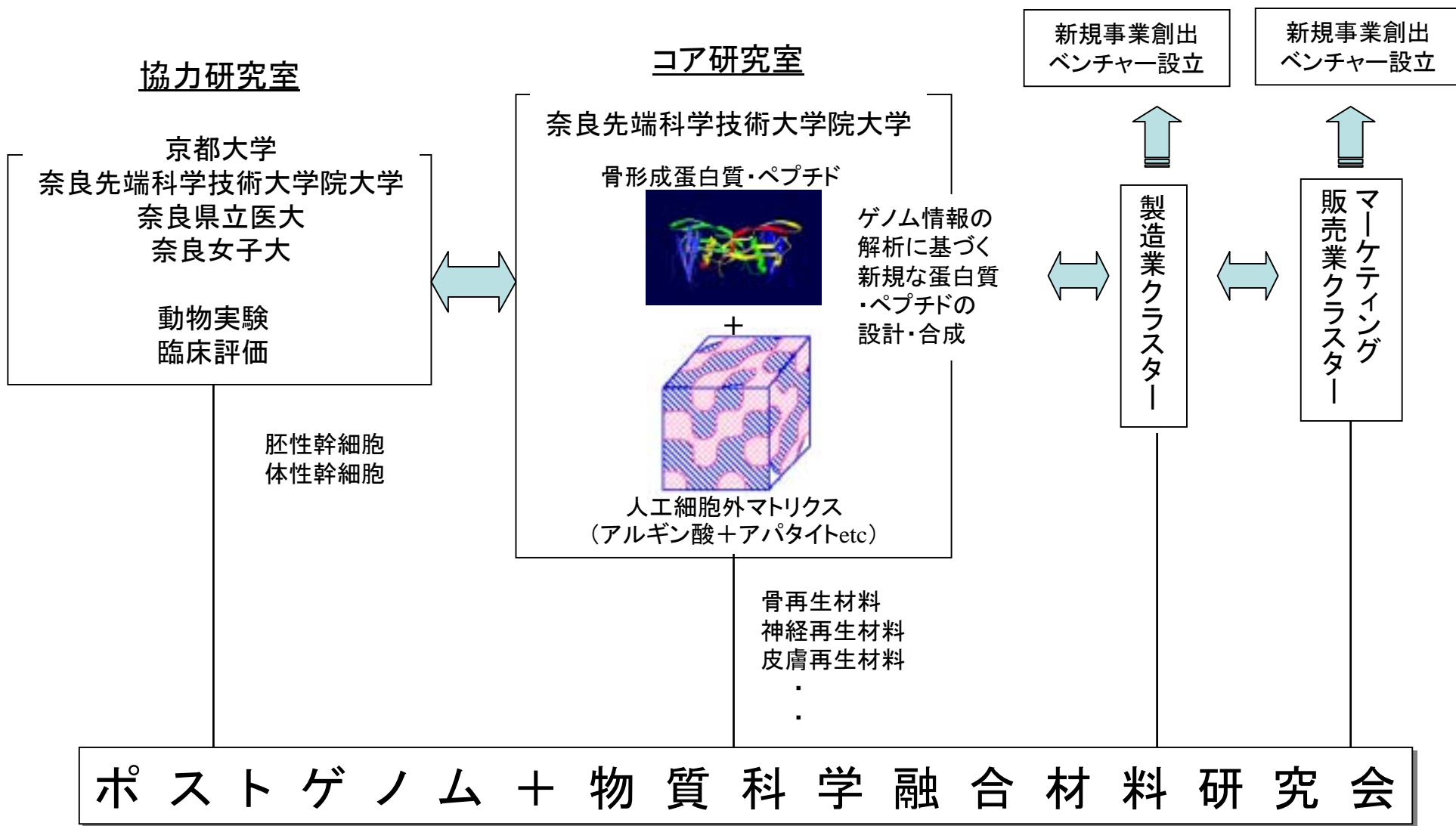
セラミックス多孔体
三リン酸カルシウム
ヒドロキシアパタイト



骨再生材料
神経再生材料
血管再生材料
皮膚再生材料
・
・

研究体制

知的クラスター創成事業



(H14.12現在 民間企業35社、10研究機関、67名)